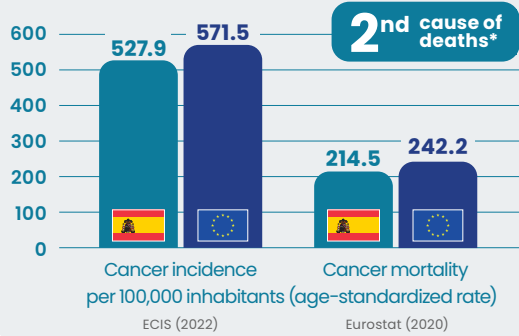




INCIDENCE AND MORTALITY



NATIONAL INITIATIVES

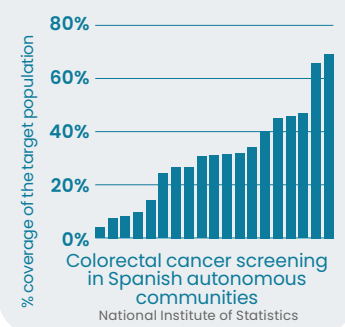


YES
National Cancer Plan
No specific budget or national authority
Ministry of Health




NO
National Cancer Registry
Network of regional registries
REDECAN


INEQUALITIES




PREVENTION




19.8%
Daily smokers (+15 years) (15–64 years: 33.1%)
National Institute of Statistics (2020) & National Drug Plan (2022)




10.5L
Alcohol consumption per adult (15+) per year
OECD (2021)



10.5%
Childhood obesity rate
WHO (2022)



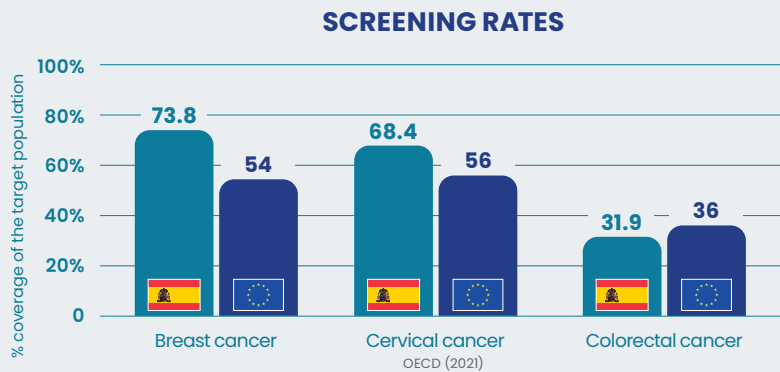
Girls and boys
Eligibility for HPV vaccine
EPF (2023)



86%
HPV immunization coverage (at 15 years, last dose in girls)
WHO (2022)

EU 18.8% **EU 10.0L**** **EU 8.0%**** **EU 29%** **EU target: 90%**

SCREENING



ORGANISED SCREENING PROGRAMMES




Lung cancer
National pilot project
CASSANDRA




Prostate cancer
Upcoming regional pilots
PRAISE-U (2024)

DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT




MEDIUM
Multi-biomarker tests access
Normanno et al. (2022)




9.33
Radiation therapy equipment
Per 1M inhabitants
IAEA (2024)

EU 7.38**

WORKFORCE




634
Nurses
Per 100,000 inhabitants
OECD (2021)




9,000
Shortage of doctors in 2027
Ministry of Health (2022)

EU 879**

SURVIVORSHIP AND QUALITY OF LIFE



0.56
Palliative care services
Per 100,000 inhabitants
EAPC (2019)



YES
Right to be forgotten (pending implementation and with limitations)
Ending discrimination against cancer survivors (2024)

EU 0.74**



*Comparison of Global Disease Incidence (2019). **General/average value for countries in the WHO European region with available data (not just the EU). EAPC: European Association for Palliative Care - ECIS: European Cancer Information System - EPF: European Parliamentary Forum for Sexual and Reproductive Rights - IAEA: International Atomic Energy Agency - Normanno et al.: Access and quality of biomarker testing for precision oncology in Europe (European Cancer Journal) - OECD: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development - REDECAN: Spanish Network of Cancer Registries - WHO: World Health Organization. Thanks to Prof. Isabel Rubio, Prof. Jesús García-Foncillas, Prof. José María Martín-Moreno, Álvaro Rogado, and the team of the Spanish Association Against Cancer for their contribution to the preparation of this report.